FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

LEVY, ERLANGER & COMPANY LLP Certified Public Accountants San Francisco, California

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LEVY, ERLANGER & COMPANY LLP

Certified Public Accountants

290 King Street, Suite 12 San Francisco, CA 94107

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board Of Directors

Trinity Alps Preserve Property Owners Association, Inc.
Ono, California

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Trinity Alps Preserve Property Owners Association**, **Inc.** (the Association) which comprise the balance sheet as of December 31, 2020 and the related statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund balances and the cash flows for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Board Of Directors

Trinity Alps Preserve Property Owners Association, Inc.
Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Ley Eley Conpmy LLP

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of **Trinity Alps Preserve Property Owners Association, Inc.** as of December 31, 2020, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Omission of Required Supplementary Information about Future Major Repairs and Replacements

Management has omitted supplementary information about future major repairs and replacements of common property that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by the missing information.

August 30, 2021

BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 2020

	2020					
	Operations		Replacement			Total
		Fund		Fund		Funds
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2) Assessments receivable, less allowance for	\$	4,403	\$	12,896	\$	17,299
doubtful accounts of \$182,000 (Note 2) Prepaid insurance		5,675 369				5,675 369
Total assets	\$	10,447	\$	12,896	\$	23,343
LIABILITIES						
Assessments paid in advance Contract liabilities - replacement reserve	\$	3,469	\$	-	\$	3,469
assessments paid in advance (Notes 2 and 4) Future major repairs and replacements (Note 3)		-		12,896 -		12,896 -
Total liabilities		3,469		12,896		16,365
COMMITMENTS (NOTE 5)		-		-		-
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT)		6,978				6,978
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	10,447	\$	12,896	\$	23,343

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes.

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

	2020					
	Operations Fund		Replacement			Total
				Fund		Funds
REVENUES						
Assessments (Notes 2 and 4)	\$	19,299	\$	8,017	\$	27,316
Bad debt recovery (expense)		(9,000)				(9,000)
Interest income (Note 2)		5		29		34
Road maintenance income		24,112				24,112
Late charges and other income		140				140
Total revenues		34,556		8,046		42,602
EXPENSES						
Administration						
Insurance		1,154		-		1,154
Legal and accounting		11,232				11,232
Office, printing and postage		7,851				7,851
		20,237		-		20,237
Maintenance and operations						
Road maintenance		22,285		-		22,285
Other maintenance and operations		83				83
		22,368		-		22,368
Major repairs and replacements						
Roads				8,046		8,046
		-		8,046		8,046
Total expenses		42,605		8,046		50,651

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes.

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

	2020					
	Operations		Replacement		Total	
	Fund		Fund		Funds	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENSES	\$	(8,049)	\$ -	\$	(8,049)	
BOARD-APPROVED INTERFUND RECLASSIFICATIONS AND TRANSFERS		1,025	-		1,025	
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), BEGINNING OF YEAR (NOTE 4)		14,002			14,002	
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), END OF YEAR (NOTE 4)	\$	6,978	\$ -	\$	6,978	

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

	2020				
	Operations	Replacement	Total		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Fund	Fund	<u>Funds</u>		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses	\$ (8,049)	\$ -	\$ (8,049)		
Adjustments to reconcile excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses to net cash provided by operating activities:					
Bad debt (recovery) expense	9,000	-	9,000		
Decrease (increase) in assets: Assessments receivable Prepaid insurance	(13,292) 3		(13,292) 3		
Increase (decrease) in liabilities: Assessments paid in advance Contract liabilities - replacement reserve	(832)	(4,000)	(832)		
assessments paid in advance	(5.404)	(1,662)	(1,662)		
Total adjustments	(5,121)	(1,662)	(6,783)		
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(13,170)	(1,662)	(14,832)		
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(13,170)	(1,662)	(14,832)		
BOARD-APPROVED INTERFUND RECLASSIFICATIONS AND TRANSFERS	1,025	-	1,025		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	16,548	14,558	31,106		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 4,403	\$ 12,896	\$ 17,299		
<u>Supplemental Disclosures</u>					
Interest paid	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ - </u>		
Income taxes paid	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ - </u>	<u>\$ - </u>		

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

1. THE ASSOCIATION

Trinity Alps Preserve Property Owners Association, Inc. (the Association) is a common interest development located in Ono, California which consists of 191 residential units and certain common area property. The Association was organized as a nonprofit mutual-benefit corporation in August 2004 to provide for management, maintenance and architectural control of the individual units and the common area property. The Association is governed by a member-elected Board of Directors which is responsible for enforcing provisions of the governing documents, which include covenants, conditions and restrictions (CC&Rs), by laws, and rules and regulations. Major decisions, as determined by the CC&Rs, are referred to the Association owners as a whole.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Association members are subject to monthly assessments to provide funds for the Association's operating expenses and major repairs and replacements. Assessment revenue is recognized as the related performance obligations are satisfied at transaction amounts expected to be collected. The Association's performance obligations related to its operating assessments are satisfied over time on a daily pro-rata basis using the input method. The performance obligations related to the replacement fund assessments are satisfied when these funds are expended for their designated purpose.

Assessments receivable at the balance sheet date are stated at the amounts expected to be collected from outstanding assessments from unit owners. The Association's policy is to retain legal counsel and place liens on the properties of owners whose assessments are delinquent. The Association treats uncollectible assessments as variable consideration. Methods, inputs, and assumptions used to evaluate whether an estimate of variable consideration is constrained include consideration of past experience and susceptibility to factors outside the Association's control. The estimate of allowance for doubtful accounts, if any, is based, generally on amounts past due greater than 90 to 120 days.

<u>Basis of presentation.</u> The accompanying financial statements, and the Association's corporate income tax returns, have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, whereby revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Cash and cash equivalents.</u> For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Association considers all short-term investments with a maturity at date of purchase of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are classified with cash in the balance sheet.

<u>Concentrations of credit risk.</u> Financial instruments which potentially subject the Association to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash, cash equivalents and investments. The Association maintains its financial instruments with what management believes to be high credit quality financial institutions and limits the amount of credit exposure to any one particular institution. Cash, cash equivalents and investments in excess of federal deposit insurance (FDIC) coverage limits as of December 31, 2020 totaled approximately \$-0-.

<u>Contract liabilities - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance.</u> The Association recognizes revenue from members as the related performance obligations are satisfied. A contract liability - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance is recorded when the Association has the right to receive payment in advance of the satisfaction of performance obligations related to replacement reserve assessments.

Estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and the differences could be material.

Fund accounting. The Association's governing documents provide certain guidelines for governing its financial activities. To ensure the observance of limitations and restrictions on the use of financial resources, the Association maintains its accounts using fund accounting. Financial resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes in two funds established according to their nature and purpose. The operations fund is used to account for the financial resources available for the general day-to-day operations of the Association. The replacement fund is used to accumulate financial resources designated for future major repairs and replacements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Income taxes</u> are paid on income from sources which are not related to the nonprofit, membership purposes of the Association. Nonmembership income, less related nonmembership expenses, subject to federal and California income taxes includes interest earned on cash and cash equivalents, and investments.

For federal purposes, the Association may elect to be taxed as either a regular corporation or as a homeowners association. In the former instance, it is taxed at a flat 21% rate on net nonmember income; in the latter case it is taxed at a flat 30% rate on net nonexempt function income (which is generally similar to net nonmember income). California income tax approximates 9% of net nonmember income.

The Association's tax filings are subject to audit by various taxing authorities: federal income tax returns for the previous three years remain open to examination by the Internal Revenue Service and California income tax returns for the previous four years remain open to examination by the Franchise Tax Board. In evaluating the Association's tax provisions and accruals, the Association believes that its estimates are appropriate based on current facts and circumstances.

<u>Interest earned</u> on operations and replacement funds, net of related income taxes, is retained in said respective funds. With the implementation of FASB ASC 606 new accounting guidance, reported replacement reserve interest income may be less than earned.

Membership in the Association is mandatory by virtue of unit ownership.

Real and personal common property acquired by the original owners from the developer is not recognized in the Association's financial statements, in accordance with prevalent industry practice, because it is commonly owned by the individual Association members and its disposition by the Board Of Directors is restricted. Similarly, major repairs, replacements and improvements to real and personal property are not recognized.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

3. FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS

The Association's governing documents, and California state law (Civil Code Section 5300), require that the Board Of Directors provide for the repair and replacement of Association common area major components. Accordingly, funds which comprise the replacement fund are not generally available for the payment of day-to-day operating expenses.

The Association has not completed a study of its common area major components sufficient to assist the Board in planning for future major repairs and replacements. When such a study is completed, the reasonableness of the resulting reserve funding plan will be a function of the completeness of the major component list, the accuracy of the estimated quantity, useful and remaining lives and current replacement costs of those components, and the reasonableness of significant funding assumptions, including but not limited to the projected major component cost increases (aka inflation) and interest earning rate(s) on replacement fund cash balances.

Funds are being accumulated in the replacement fund based on estimated future costs for repair and replacement of common area property. Actual expenditures and investment income may vary from the estimated amounts, and the variations may be material.

Therefore, amounts accumulated in the replacement fund may or may not be adequate to meet all future component repair and replacement costs. The ability of the Association to fund its future requirements is dependent upon annual increases in that portion of the assessment which is allocated to the replacement fund, and/or special assessments. In the event that funds are not available when needed, the Board may, subject to the constraints of California law and the Association's governing documents, increase regular assessments, levy special assessments, and/or delay repair and replacement of common area major components until funds are available.

Additional information about future major repairs and replacements may be found in the annually-distributed pro forma operating budget and related assessment and reserve funding disclosure summary (pursuant to California Civil Code Section 5300).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

4. FASB ASC 606 NEW ACCOUNTING GUIDANCE IMPLEMENTATION

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) has issued new guidance that created Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 606. This new guidance supercedes the revenue recognition requirements in FASB ASC 972-605, Real Estate - Common Interest Realty Associations (CIRAs), Revenue Recognition, and now requires the recognition of revenue when promised goods or services are transferred to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which a CIRA expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services (i.e. the accumulation of unspent replacement reserve cash and investments from assessment payments over time which are eventually to be used for common area major repairs and replacements).

The Association has adopted the new guidance as of January 1, 2020, using the modified retrospective method of transition, which requires that the cumulative effect of the changes related to the adoption be charged to beginning fund balance. The Association applied the new guidance using the practical expedient provided in Topic 606 that allows the guidance to be applied only to contracts that were not complete as of January 1, 2020. Adoption of the new guidance resulted in changes to our accounting policies for assessment revenues and contract liabilities - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance.

2020 Assessment Revenues Reconciliation		Operations Fund		Replacement Fund		Total Funds
Assessment revenues <u>per budget</u> Effects of applying <u>new guidance</u>	\$	19,299	\$	7,380	\$	26,679
Reclassify interfund transfers		-		(1,025)		(1,025)
Adjust revenues to equal expenses	_	_	_	1,662		1,662
Total effects of new guidance			_	637	_	637
Assessment revenues <u>per financial</u> <u>statements</u>	\$	19,299	<u>\$</u>	8,017	\$	27,316

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

4. FASB ASC 606 NEW ACCOUNTING GUIDANCE IMPLEMENTATION (CONTINUED)

The Association has no customer contract modifications that had an effect on the Association's transition to the new guidance. The modified retrospective method of transition also requires disclosure of the effect of applying the new guidance on each item included in the 2020 financial statements. The adoption of the new revenue recognition guidance resulted in the following changes to financial statements:

Balance Sheet	W	nounts That ould Have en Reported	ļ	Effects Of Applying New <u>Guidance</u>		As <u>Reported</u>
Contract liabilities - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance Total liabilities Ending fund balances	\$ \$ \$	- 3,469 19,874	\$ \$ \$	12,896 12,896 (12,896)	-	12,896 16,365 6,978
Statement Of Revenues, Expenses And Changes In Fund Balances						
Revenues Assessments Interest income (Note 2) Other revenues Total revenues	\$	26,679 34 15,252 41,965	\$	637 - - 637	\$ 	27,316 34 15,252 42,602
Expenses Operating expenses Replacement reserve expenses Total expenses		42,605 8,046 50,651	_	<u>-</u>	_	42,605 8,046 50,651
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses		(8,686)		637		(8,049)
Interfund reclassifications and transfers Beginning fund balances Ending fund balances	\$	- 14,002 5,316	\$	1,025 1,662	<u>\$</u>	1,025 14,002 6,978
Statement Of Cash Flows						
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses	\$	(8,686)	\$	637	\$	(8,049)
Change in contract liabilities - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance	\$	-	\$	(1,662)	\$	(1,662)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

5. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Association enters into contracts for management and/or maintenance services in the normal course of its business operations. These contracts are generally cancelable on thirty to ninety days' advance notice.

In 2014, the Association filed a lawsuit against a homeowner and Landowners Association of the Trinity Alps Reserve for representing itself as the Association and collecting dues and assessments. The Court awarded the Association the assessments as well as attorney fees. The defendants filed a appeal in March 2020 and the result of the appeal is unknown at this date.

In 2019, the homeowner mentioned above filed a lawsuit against the Association for alleged improprieties in conducting an election and implementation of amendments to the Bylaws. The Court ruled in favor of the Association and awarded the Association attorney fees. An appeal was filed by the homeowner and the result of the appeal is unknown at this date.

6. COVID-19

In December 2019 a novel strain of coronavirus surfaced and has spread around the world, resulting in business and social disruption. The coronavirus was declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern by the World Health Organization in January 2020. The effect of this virus on the financial position and/or results of operations of the Association is unknown at this time.

7. DATE OF MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW

In preparing the financial statements, the Association has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through August 30, 2021, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.